

International Seminar on Paleontology, Evolution,
Paleoecosystems and Paleoprimatology
Room 410, build. B35 (3<sup>rd</sup> floor, northern wing)

Friday 13<sup>th</sup> January 2023 – 10h45

## Subsistence Behaviors of Plio-Pleistocene Hominins: Archaeozoological, Paleoecological, and Taphonomic Approaches to Southern African Sites

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My research aims to better characterize the hominin subsistence behaviors between the Late Pliocene and Early Pleistocene (3.6 - 0.7 Ma) in southern Africa, while placing them in their paleoenvironmental context. To do so, I am studying faunal series from South Africa, Angola and Zimbabwe, in order to produce new taphonomic data but also to evaluate the role of hominins, namely the genera *Australopithecus*, *Paranthropus* and *Homo*, in the origin of these assemblages. I am also working on the modes of accumulation of large mammal remains, including hominins, within the

characteristic deposits of this region. Eventually, I wish to evaluate the part of animal resources in the diet of these hominins as well as characterize the modalities of access to these resources (e.g. active/passive scavenging, hunting). Moreover, I am interested in the emergence of the first bone tools. I explore the functions of these industries



through the use of different methods (CT-scan, confocal microscopy) and the development of ethnological approaches. The study of associated faunas, combined with the use of multivariate approaches, aims to explore the ecological preferences of *Australopithecus*, *Paranthropus* and the first representatives of the genus *Homo* in southern Africa and thus to reconstruct the paleoenvironments in which these hominins evolved.

I defended my doctoral dissertation in 2019, specializing in prehistory, entitled "Subsistence behaviors of Early Pleistocene hominins in South Africa: archaeozoological analysis of the Cooper's D site (Bloubank Valley)" at the Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris under the supervision of Marylène Patou-Mathis, Stéphane Péan and Sandrine Prat. Afterwards, I undertook a post-doctoral project at the Evolutionary Studies Institute of the University of the Witwatersrand in Johannesburg. I am currently working on the taxonomy of large bovids and the taphonomy of large mammal bone from the new excavations at the Kromdraai site. In addition, my work extends to the study of Sterkfontein, Cooper's, Motsetse and Gondolin.





